

# Peter's Three Affirmations

## John 21:15–17

		"A third time,	<i>INTERCHANGEABLE TERMS</i>
"Do you love ( <i>agapas</i> ) me more than these?"	"Do you love ( <i>agapas</i> ) me?"	Do you love ( <i>phileis</i> ) me?"	–Love deeply or love as a good friend
"You know ( <i>oidas</i> ) that I love ( <i>philō</i> ) you"	"You know ( <i>oidas</i> ) that I love ( <i>philō</i> ) you"	"You know ( <i>ginōskeis</i> ) that I love ( <i>philō</i> ) you"	–Know –Love as a good friend
"Feed ( <i>boske</i> ) my lambs ( <i>arnia</i> )"	"Tend ( <i>poimaine</i> ) my sheep ( <i>probata</i> )"	"Feed ( <i>boske</i> ) my sheep ( <i>probata</i> )"	–Feed or tend –Lambs or Sheep

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### Explanation

Although Peter “denied” Jesus three times during the night of his arrest (see chart 10-13), Peter affirmed his love for Jesus three times on the shores of Galilee when the resurrected Lord appeared there to his apostles. John, the beloved disciple and evangelist of love, sensitively recorded the intimate three-fold exchange between Jesus and his chief disciple Peter, as if to reinstate Peter following his three-fold “denial.” Repeatedly Jesus asked, “Do you love me?” Three times Peter answered, “You know I love you.” Three times Jesus charged Peter, “Feed my sheep.” Some people have tried to find subtle distinctions between the different Greek words for “love,” “know,” “feed/tend,” and “lambs/sheep,” but there appears to be little difference between the meanings of these words in these three particular verbal exchanges.

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### References

- Sidney B. Sperry, “The Meaning of Peter’s Confession,” *Improvement Era*, July 1949, 430–31, 471–72; August 1949, 496–98, 537.
- Samuel L. Holmes, “The Beginnings of a Conversion,” *Instructor*, October 1969, 366–67.
- Spencer W. Kimball, “Peter, My Brother,” *Speeches of the Year* (Provo, Utah: BYU Press, 1971).