

Old Testament Quotations

NEW TESTAMENT OLD TESTAMENT

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Text in bold type is a direct quotation from the Greek Septuagint.

Text in italic type is a paraphrase of the text in the Septuagint.

Text in plain type draws on another version of the Old Testament.

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Ps 34:12–16 *1Pt 3:10–12*
Ps 35:19 **Jn 15:25**
Ps 36:1 **Rom 3:18**
Ps 37:11 *Mt 5:5*
Ps 40:6–8 **Heb 10:5–7**
Ps 41:9 *Jn 13:18*
Ps 44:22 **Rom 8:36**
Ps 45:6–7 **Heb 1:8–9**
Ps 51:4 *Rom 3:4*
Ps 55:22 *1Pt 5:7*
Ps 68:18 *Eph 4:8*
Ps 69:9 **Jn 2:17**
Ps 69:9 **Rom 15:3**
Ps 69:9–10 *Mt 2:23*
Ps 69:21 *Mt 27:34, 48*
Ps 69:21 *Mk 15:36*
Ps 69:21 *Jn 19:28–29*
Ps 69:22–23 *Rom 11:9–10*
Ps 69:25 *Acts 1:20*
Ps 78:2 *Mt 13:35*
Ps 78:24 *Jn 6:31*
Ps 82:6 **Jn 10:34**
Ps 89:20 *Acts 13:22*

Ps 91:11–12 *Mt 4:6*
Ps 91:11 **Lk 4:10–11**
Ps 94:11 **1Cor 3:20**
Ps 95:7–11 **Heb 3:7–11, 18**
Ps 95:7–11 **Heb 4:7**
Ps 97:7 *Heb 1:6*
Ps 102:25–27 *Heb 1:10–12*
Ps 104:4 **Heb 1:7**
Ps 109:3 *Jn 15:25*
Ps 109:8 **Acts 1:20**
Ps 110:1 **Mt 22:44**
Ps 110:1 **Mk 12:36**
Ps 110:1 **Lk 20:42**
Ps 110:1 **Acts 2:34**
Ps 110:1 **1Cor 15:25**
Ps 110:1 **Heb 1:13**
Ps 110:1 *1Pt 3:22*
Ps 110:4 **Heb 5:6**
Ps 110:4 *Heb 6:20*
Ps 110:4 **Heb 7:17, 21**
Ps 112:9 **2Cor 9:9**
Ps 116:10 **2Cor 4:13**
Ps 117:1 **Rom 15:11**
Ps 118:6 *Heb 13:6*
Ps 118:22–23 **Mt 21:42**
Ps 118:22–23 **Mk 12:10**
Ps 118:22–23 **Lk 20:17**
Ps 118:22–23 **Acts 4:11**
Ps 118:22 **1Pt 2:7**
Ps 118:26 **Mt 21:9**
Ps 118:26 **Mt 23:39**
Ps 118:26 **Mk 11:9**
Ps 118:26 **Lk 19:38**
Ps 132:11 *Acts 2:30*
Ps 135:14 **Heb 10:30**
Ps 140:3 **Rom 3:13**
Ps 143:2 *Rom 3:20*
Prov 3:7 *Rom 12:16*
Prov 3:11–12 **Heb 12:5–6**
Prov 3:11–12 *Rev 3:19*
Prov 3:34 **Jms 4:6**
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Prov 10:12 *1Pt 4:8*
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 Isa 5:2 Mk 12:1
 Isa 6:9–10 Mt 13:14–15
 Isa 6:9–10 Mk 4:12
 Isa 6:9–10 Lk 8:10
 Isa 6:9–10 Jn 12:40
 Isa 6:9–10 Acts 28:26–27
 Isa 6:9–10 Rom 11:8
 Isa 7:14 Mt 1:23
 Isa 8:12–13 1Pt 3:14–15
 Isa 8:14 Rom 9:33
Isa 8:14 **1Pt 2:8**
Isa 8:17–18 **Heb 2:13**
 Isa 9:1–2 Mt 4:15–16
 Isa 10:22–23 Rom 9:27–28
 Isa 11:4 2Th 2:8
 Isa 11:10 Rom 15:12
Isa 12:3 **Jn 7:38**
Isa 13:10 **Mt 24:29**
 Isa 13:10 Mk 13:24
Isa 22:13 **1Cor 15:32**
 Isa 22:22 Rev 3:7
Isa 25:8 **1Cor 15:54**
Isa 27:9 **Rom 11:27**
 Isa 28:11–12 1Cor 14:21
Isa 28:16 **Rom 9:33**
Isa 28:16 **Rom 10:11**
 Isa 28:16 1Pt 2:6
 Isa 29:10 Rom 11:8
Isa 29:13 **Mt 15:8–9**
Isa 29:13 **Mk 7:6–7**
 Isa 29:14 1Cor 1:19
Isa 33:5–6 **Mt 11:5**
Isa 33:5–6 **Lk 7:22**
 Isa 33:18 1Cor 1:20
 Isa 40:3 Mt 3:3
 Isa 40:3 Mk 1:3
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 Isa 40:3–5 Lk 3:4–6
 Isa 40:6–8 1Pt 1:24–25
 Isa 40:13 Rom 11:34
 Isa 40:13 1Cor 2:16
 Isa 42:1–4 Mt 12:18–21
 Isa 44:6–7 Rev 1:17–18
 Isa 44:6–7 Rev 2:8
 Isa 45:23 Rom 14:11

Isa 49:6 Acts 13:47
Isa 49:8 **2Cor 6:2**
Isa 49:10 **Rev 7:16**
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 Isa 52:5 Rom 2:24
 Isa 52:7 Rom 10:15
 Isa 52:11–12 2Cor 6:17
Isa 52:15 **Rom 15:21**
Isa 53:1 **Jn 12:38**
Isa 53:1 **Rom 10:16**
Isa 53:4 **Mt 8:17**
Isa 53:4 **1Pt 2:24**
 Isa 53:5 1Pt 2:24
Isa 53:7–8 **Acts 8:32–33**
 Isa 53:9 1Pt 2:22
 Isa 53:11–12 1Pt 2:24
Isa 53:12 **Mk 15:28**
Isa 53:12 **Lk 22:37**
Isa 54:1 **Gal 4:27**
 Isa 54:13 Jn 6:45
Isa 55:3 **Acts 13:34**
Isa 56:7 **Mt 21:13**
Isa 56:7 **Mk 11:17**
Isa 56:7 **Lk 19:46**
 Isa 57:19 Eph 2:17
 Isa 59:7–8 Rom 3:15–17
Isa 59:20–21 **Rom 11:26–27**
Isa 61:1–2 **Lk 4:18–19**
 Isa 62:11 Mt 21:5
 Isa 64:3–4 1Cor 2:9
 Isa 65:1–2 Rom 10:20–21
 Isa 66:1–2 Acts 7:49–50
 Isa 66:24 Mk 9:48
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 Jer 7:11 Mk 11:17
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 Jer 9:23–24 1Cor 1:31
 Jer 22:5 Mt 23:38
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Dan 7:13 **Lk 21:27**
 Dan 7:13 Rev 14:14
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Dan 9:27 **Mk 13:14**
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Hos 6:6 **Mt 12:7**
Hos 10:8 **Lk 23:30**
Hos 11:1 **Mt 2:15**
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 Zech 9:9 Mt 21:5
 Zech 9:9 Jn 12:14–15
 Zech 11:13 Mt 27:9–10
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 Zech 13:7 Mt 26:31
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Mal 3:1 **Mt 11:10**
Mal 3:1 **Mk 1:2**
 Mal 3:1 Lk 1:17
Mal 3:1 **Lk 7:27**
 Mal 4:5–6 Lk 1:17

The Old Testament in the New

Explanation

The authors of the New Testament knew their scriptures, but some Old Testament writers were quoted more often than others. As chart 2-4 conveniently shows, Matthew used the Old Testament much more than John. Likewise, the epistles to the Romans and Hebrews (written mainly to Jewish Christians) drew very heavily on the Old Testament, while other letters such as 1 Thessalonians and Colossians (written to Greek audiences) made no direct use of the Old Testament.

Likewise, certain books of the Old Testament are more prevalent than others in the New Testament. The Psalms, Isaiah, and Deuteronomy lead the way, with Genesis and Exodus also being frequently cited. Most of these citations involve only a phrase or two, not the entire verse.

The Hebrew Bible had been translated in Alexandria, Egypt, into Greek around two hundred years before the birth of Jesus. That Greek version of the Old Testament is known as the Septuagint. Because the New Testament was written in Greek, its authors generally used the Greek translation when quoting from the Old Testament. Usually the quotations are quite precise (shown in bold type in chart 2-5), but occasionally the New Testament writers paraphrased or alluded to the Old Testament source. On a few occasions, these renditions may reflect their own translations from the original Hebrew scriptures.

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