

Index

- Aberdeen, Idaho, 110
Abrahams, Roger, 72
Africa, 45
African Americans, 4, 5–6, 45
Afrikaners, 2
Afton, Wyoming, 62
Ahlstrom, Sydney, 17
Alamo, Nevada, 77
Allen, C. Leonard, 17
Altamont, Utah, 110
America
 as cradle of birth of Mormonism, 15–16
 ethnic groups in, 3–4
 migratory events in, 2–3
 Romanticism in, 19–21
 typology in, 5–6
“America’s Witness for Christ,” 81–82
Anderson, Edward H., 30
Anderson, Jay, 25
“And It Came to Pass,” 82
Annabella, Utah, 77, 79
anti-Mormons, 15–16, 82–83
art, 24
Ashton, Idaho, 77
Austin, Texas, 44
Austin, Utah, 77, 79

Babbitt, Almon W., 30
Bakhtin, Mikhail, 69
Ballantyne, Richard, 31
Bancroft, Idaho, 77, 110
Baptists, 85
Barlow, Philip, 6
Barth, Fredrik, 3
Beaver, Utah, 63, 109
Benson, Ezra Taft, 44
Bercovitch, Sacvan, 5
Bernhisel, John M., 30
Biblical Exodus. *See* Exodus
Bitton, Davis, 37
Blanding, Utah, 77
Bloom, Harold, 15
Boers, 2
Book of Mormon, 7, 17, 44, 71
Boulder, Utah, 77
Bountiful, Utah, 32, 110
Bourdieu, Pierre, 69
Branson, Missouri, 25, 44, 81
Brigham City, Utah, 77
Brigham Young impersonators, 33, 40, 70
Brumm, Ursula, 4
Buffalo Bill Cody, 71
Burlington, Wyoming, 79, 110

Bushman, Richard, 15
Byron, Wyoming, 79

Campbell, Eugene, 37, 39
Card, Orson Scott, 82
Cardston, Alberta, 79
Carey, Idaho, 110
Caribbean, 45
carnavalesque, 69–73
Carr, Annie C., 32
Carter, Kate B., 25, 33
Castle Valley, Utah, 81, 82
“Castle Valley Pageant,” 82
Catholics, 72–73, 84
Cedar City, Utah, 77, 109
celebration, 60
Central, Utah, 77, 79
“Chief Kanosh Pageant,” 82
Christensen, C. C. A., 24
“City of Joseph,” 82
Clarkston, Utah, 82
Clifton, Idaho, 79, 110
Cody, Buffalo Bill, 71
Cokeville, Wyoming, 110
Colorado City, Arizona, 110
community, 60–61
Corinne, Idaho, 106
Cowley, Wyoming, 79, 110

Daughters of Utah Pioneers (DUP), 23, 24–25, 42, 43
Davis, Susan, 39
Days of ’47 celebration, 1, 30, 39–40. *See also* Salt Lake City
Deaver, Wyoming, 79
de Escalante, Fray Silvestre Vélez. *See* Escalante, Fray
 Silvestre Vélez de
Delta, Utah, 77, 82
“A Divine Gift Pageant,” 82
Domínguez, Fray Francisco Anastanio, 73
Douglas, Stephen, 30
Draper, Utah, 81, 110
Dunn, Loren C., 40

Eastdale, Colorado, 83
Eliade, Mircea, 34
Elkton, Maryland Ward, 63
Elsinore, Utah, 77, 79
Emblem, Wyoming, 79
Embry, Jessie, 45
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 68
Enterprise, Utah, 109
Escalante, Fray Silvestre Vélez de, 73
Escalante, Utah, 77, 109
Exodus, 3, 5–6, 18–19

- Fairview, Utah, 62, 63, 69, 79, 110
 Fairview, Wyoming, 110
 Ferron, Utah, 80
 festival, 59
 Fillmore, Millard, 30
 Fillmore, Utah, 77, 82
 film, 25
 Flake, Lucy Hannah White, 67, 70
 Flowell, Utah, 62–63, 72, 77, 109
 Fourth of July. *See* Independence Day
 Franciscans, 73
 Franklin, Idaho, 110
 “A Frontier Story: 1838,” 82
 Fruitland, New Mexico, 111
- Garland, Wyoming, 79
 Gates, Crawford, 25
 Geertz, Clifford, 7, 81
 Glassberg, David, 37
 Glenwood, Alberta, 77, 79, 110
 Glenwood, Utah, 79
 Gomez, Richard, 42, 43
 Grant, Robert M., 4
- Hagerman, Idaho, 69, 70, 80
 Hamblin, Jacob, 82
 handcart pioneers, 38
 Harris, Martin, 82
 harvest festivals, 53, 61, 63, 72
 Hatch, Utah, 109
 Hill Cumorah, New York, 25, 81–82
 Hillspring, Alberta, 77, 79
 Hing, Ng Kat, 45
 Hinkley, Utah, 77, 109
 Hispanics, 3–4, 83, 84
 history
 living, 25, 28
 oral, 28–29
 sacred, 5, 6, 18, 19, 34, 38, 44, 45
 simplification of, 37
 Holden, Utah, 77, 109
 Holland, 64
 hosanna shout, 31
 Hughes, Dean, 25
 Hughes, Richard T., 17
 Huntsman, Orson, 69
 Hyde Park, Utah, 110
 hymns, 24
- Idaho Falls, Idaho, 77, 80
 Independence, Missouri, 25, 81, 82
 Independence Day, 31, 32, 77–78
 Indians. *See* Native Americans
 “In Our Lovely Deseret Pageant,” 82
- Japan, 44
 “Jesus the Christ,” 82
 Johnson, Jennie Walker, 33
 Johnston, Albert Sidney, 32
 Joseph, Utah, 77, 79
 Joseph City, Arizona, 63, 79, 110
- Kamas, Utah, 77, 110
 Kammen, Michael, 37, 45
 Kanab, Utah, 77, 109
- Kanosh, Utah, 77, 83, 84, 85, 109
 Kempinski, Dietrich, 42, 43
 Kirtland, New Mexico, 54, 111
- Laie, Hawaii, 107
 “Land of Our Destiny Pageant,” 82
 Larson, Mack, 59
 Las Vegas, Nevada, 80
 Latin America, 107
 Latter-day Saints. *See also* pioneers
 colonization by, 33, 106
 ethnogenesis of, 4
 gathering of, 17–18, 37
 historical consciousness of, 37–39
 study of, 45–46
 history of, 16–21
 identified themselves with Israelites, 6–7, 17, 18–19
 patriotism of, 30–31, 31–32, 78
 Puritan connections with, 68–69
 unity of, myth of, 39–43
 Lava Hot Springs, Idaho, 83, 110
 “Leadership Trek,” 28
 Leavitt, Mike, 40
 Lehi, Arizona, 79
 Levan, Utah, 109
 Lightfoot, William E., 89
 Lipsitz, George, 71
 Littlefield, Arizona, 80
 Lomax, John, 72
 Long March, 2
 Los Angeles, 96
 Lovell, Wyoming, 79
 Lund, Gerald, 25
 Lund, Nevada, 111
 Lyman, Wyoming, 110
- Magrath, Alberta, 83, 110
 Manassa, Colorado, 79, 83, 84, 85, 111
 Manti, Utah, 25, 81, 82, 83
 Mantua, Utah, 110
 Mardi Gras, 71
 “Martin Harris, the Man Who Knew,” 82
 Maryvale, Utah, 109
 Mather, Increase, 69
 McDougal, Wesley, 28
 Meadow, Utah, 77, 109
 Meinig, D. W., 90, 91
 Mencken, H. L., 68
 Mesa, Arizona, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 Mesquite, Nevada, 80
 Milford, Utah, 109
 missionaries, 43, 45, 64, 81, 85
 Moab, Utah, 69, 70, 80, 106
 Mona, Utah, 109
 Monroe, Utah, 77, 79, 109
 Monticello, Utah, 77, 109
 Montpelier, Idaho, 110
 Moore, Laurence, 16, 68
 Mormon Culture Region, 1, 6, 51, 52, 54, 63, 72, 89–107
 “Mormon Miracle” Pageant, 82
 Mormon Trail Association, 23
 Mormon War, 32
 Murray, Eli H., 32
 Museum of Church History and Art, 25
 Muslim hegira, 2

- Native Americans, 15, 31, 32–33, 70–71, 83, 90
 Nauvoo, Illinois, 25, 81, 82
 New York City, 44
 North Logan, Utah, 110
 novels, 25
- Oakland, California, 25, 81, 82, 96
 Oakley, Idaho, 110
 Oakley, Utah, 77
 O'Connor, Patrick, 33
 O'Dea, Thomas, 30
 Odum, Howard W., 60
 Ogden, Utah, 77, 110
 Orangeville, Utah, 109
 Orderville, Utah, 82, 109
 Orem, Utah, 77
 Otto, Wyoming, 79
- pageants, 25, 63, 81–83, 84–85, 92, 94
 Panaca, Nevada, 77, 111
 Panguitch, Utah, 109
 panoramas, 24
 Papillion, Nebraska, 44
 parade, 60
 Park City, Utah, 80
 Parowan, Utah, 77
 Parsons, Talcott, 4
 patriotism, 30–31, 31–32, 78
 Philadelphia, 78
 Pima, Arizona, 79, 80, 110
 Pine Valley, Utah, 70
 Pioneer Memorial Museum, 25
 Pioneer Day celebrations, 1
 association of, with Independence Day, 31, 77–78
 common events in, 61–63
 common events in, variations on, 78–81
 and cultural diversity, 32, 39–41, 83–84, 107
 as expression of Mormon culture, 67–68, 73, 84
 first, 23, 30–31
 historical background for, 30–34
 during Jubilee celebration of organization of the
 Church, 32
 Native American participation in, 32–33, 70–71, 83
 non-Mormon participation in, 39–40
 organizers of, 40, 53–54
 parades in, 29–30, 32, 39–40, 62, 79, 84, 93
 parallels with Medieval carnivalesque, 69–73
 “playing Indian” in, 70–72
 reasons for absence of, 79–80
 semi-centennial, 33
 sesquicentennial, 28, 64
 with special meanings, 79, 83–84
 telephone survey study of, 51–56, 95
 and Utah War, 32
 ward-sponsored, outside Mormon Culture Region, 44,
 63–64
 pioneers, 1, 18, 37–39
 changing perceptions of, 41–42, 44–45
 commemoration of. *See also* Pioneer Day celebrations
 in art, 24
 by dressing up, 25
 in dramatic presentations, 25
 in oral tradition, 28–29
 in parades, 29–30, 32
 in literature, 24–25
 in living history, 25, 28
 markers and monuments for, 23–24
 in museums, 25
 organizations for, 23
 responses to, 43–45
 in song, 24
 handcart, 38
 modern understanding of, 1–2
 reverence for, 19, 41
 view of, in international Church, 40–41, 42–43, 44
 Pioneer Trail State Park, 28
 Pleasant Grove, Utah, 33
 polygamy, 16, 18, 38–39
 Pratt, Orson, 32
 Price, Utah, 77, 80
 procession, 60
 Provo, Utah, 77
 Puritans, 2, 5, 68
- Ramah, New Mexico, 79, 80, 111
 Redfield, Robert, 60
 Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 39
 Rexburg, Idaho, 77
 Richfield, Utah, 77, 79
 Ricks, Kellene, 45
 ritual, 59–60
 Rockville, Utah, 70
- Sacramento, California, 44
 Safford, Arizona, 79, 80, 110
 Salt Lake City, 30–31, 32, 33, 39, 71, 77, 79, 80, 81, 84
 Samoa, 44
 Sanford, Colorado, 83
 Scipio, Utah, 109
 Seattle, 96
 Sevier, Utah, 79
 Shipps, Jan, 19, 38
 Show Low, Arizona, 77
 Siberia, 64
 Smith, Joseph, 15, 17, 18
 Snow, Erastus, 31
 Snowflake, Arizona, 59, 61, 63, 67, 70, 77, 79, 83, 110
 Soda Springs, Idaho, 77
 Sollors, Werner, 3, 4, 7
 Sons of the Utah Pioneers (SUP), 23, 40
 Sorensen, Virginia, 25
 Sorenson, John L., 7
 South Jordan, Utah, 110
 South Pacific, 107
 Spanish Fork, Utah, 72–73, 109
 Spring City, Utah, 79, 89, 110
 St. Johns, Arizona, 110
 St. Anthony, Idaho, 77, 80, 110
 St. David, Arizona, 110
 Stegner, Wallace, 78
 St. George, Utah, 81
 Stirling, Alberta, 79, 110
 St. John's, Arizona, 79
 Stoeltje, Beverly, 59
- Tabor, Susan, 63
 temples, 73, 92, 96–105
 Thatcher, Arizona, 79, 80, 110
 theater, 25

- Tonga, 107
- Tracy, David, 4
- trek studies, 2–3
 - and ethnogenesis, 3–4
 - and typology, 3, 4–7
- Tremonton, Utah, 110
- Trenton, Utah, 54
- Tucson, Arizona, 43–44, 53

- “UTAH! America's Most Spectacular Outdoor Musical,” 82
- Utah State, centennial celebration of, 82
- Utah Territory, 30

- van Beek, Walter E. A., 42, 43
- Venice, Utah, 79
- Vernal, Utah, 79, 82, 110

- Walsburg, Utah, 110
- Washington, D.C., 96
- Washington, Utah, 109
- Wellington, Utah, 77, 110
- Wells, Daniel H., 16, 78
- West Valley City, Utah, 81
- Western Samoa, 107
- Weston, Idaho, 79, 110
- Whitney, Orson F., 32
- Wilson, William A., 29, 89
- Wood, Gordon, 15

- Young, Brigham, 6, 15, 18, 30, 31, 32, 67, 70, 78, 81
- youth rehabilitation programs, 28